

Extended Code: words for reading and spelling

Unit 1 /ae/				
made	name	shape	rain	paint
again	stay	way	play	break
aim	brain	brake	steak	date
drake	faint	grape	jail	stage
flame	bathe	great	stray	chain
sprain	grade	whale	quaint	drake
blade	praise	lathe	grain	plaice
Some < eigh > and < ey > spellings of /ae/				
weight	weigh	eight	eight	freight
they	grey	prey	hey	whey
Unit 2 /ee/				
me	she	heat	stream	beach
queen	been	tree	see	funny
happy	cheat	we	beast	breach
bleed	dream	eel	cheap	freeze
Greece	heath	knead	heave	kneal
meet	meat	please	preach	reef
screech	scream	preen	sheaf	sneeze

sleeve	squeak	speech	squeal	squeeze
street	tweed	wheel	wheat	tweet

Some < ey > and < i > spellings of /ee/

key	ski	taxi	donkey	easy
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Unit 4 /oe/

bow	coach	shoal	cloak	choke
<u>froze</u>	gnome	crow	host	hold
no	old	stone	woke	home
goal	boat	snow	grow	toe
most	know	<u>loathe</u>	mow	note
oak	poll	toll	post	roam
Rome	sloth	stroll	stroke	stoat
<u>rogue</u>	throw	vote	<u>vogue</u>	won't

Some < ough > and < owe > spellings of /oe/

dough	though	although	owe	Stowe
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Unit 6 /er/

term	her	first	bird	girl
turn	burst	church	word	work
blur	burnt	church	churn	chirp
fir	fur	girth	irk	germ

gerbil	kerb	lurch	merge	nerve
nurse	perch	quirk	skirt	squirt
squirm	swerve	shirk	smirk	thirst
therm	surf	surge	spur	slur
urge	verb	verge	worth	worse
verve	whirl	spurt	swirl	purse

Some < ear > spellings of /er/

dearth	hearse	earth	learn	pearl
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Unit /e/

then	red	shed	egg	deaf
head	thread	bread	breath	chess
bench	breast	Celt	dense	cleanse
depth	dreamt	dwelt	dread	etch
health	<u>hedge</u>	else	French	flesh
jest	knelt	lead	led	leant
leapt	left	meant	melt	next
<u>pledge</u>	quench	quell	read	realm
retch	squelch	swept	stealth	sweat
tenth	twelfth	tempt	twelve	vent
wrest	wretch	wreck	said	Again

Unit 8 /ow/				
brown	how	crowd	down	Now
bounce	out	house	round	About
couch	clown	crouch	doub <u>t</u>	foul
flower	found	gown	ground	growl
house	hound	joust	lounge	lout
mouth	mouse	now	noun	owl
ounce	shroud	pounce	slouch	sprout
scowl	trounce	trout	vouch	yowl
wow	vow	wound	drought	plough
Unit 10 ^m /oo/ ⁿ				
moon	food	broom	chew	grew
blue	true	June	rude	do
boost	brute	brew	choose	crude
droop	drew	fluke	goose	gloom
groom	hoot	hoof	hooves	flew
loose	loo	lo <u>s</u> e	mood	move
nook	noose	ooze	plume	proof
prune	rood	rude	rule	screw
snoop	shoot	strew	swoop	slew

soo <u>the</u>	spoon	shrewd	threw	yew
juice	suit	sluice	route	truth
soup	you	group	mou <u>se</u>	troupe

Unit 11 /ie/

find	child	<u>fi</u> ve	white	lie
tie	high	night	by	why
bike	blind	by	bright	cry
crime	kind	dine	drive	fight
fine	fly	find	fry	glide
grind	guide	<u>gu</u> y	hide	hind
knife	knight	life	light	lime
mild	mind	mile	might	my
sly	ninth	plight	pint	pry
quite	rhyme	ripe	shrine	sigh
shy	<u>sc</u> ythe	smile	spy	stripe
style	thri <u>ve</u>	thigh	type	tight
vie	vile	while	whilst	whine
write	wry	sleight	height	eye

Unit 12 _b/oo/_k

book	look	shook	wood	bush
pull	put	could	would	should
brook	woof	rook	push	look
cook	full	rough	ruff	

Some of these words are accent dependent. If the word doesn't fit the category for the accent of the children you teach, put it in another category.

Unit 14 /u/

jump	luck	stuck	touch	young
double	above	come	won	other
some	cr <u>u</u> mb	dove	doth	du <u>u</u> mb
glove	just	trouble	cousin	rough
tough	slump	sponge	mother	struck
brother	monkey	stump	money	touch
tru <u>u</u> dge	uncle	ugly	wolf	young

Unit 16 /s/

sing	horse	house	kiss	press
acid	city	fence	force	science

<u>i</u> ce	cell	twice	ounce	miss
horse	scene	house	cast <u>l</u> e	bust <u>l</u> e
massive	chest <u>n</u> ut	bounce	mouse	spider
cinema	passed	civic	fleece	cement
cinammon	flounce	cymbal	trounce	niece
certain	circus	sister	symbol	circle
juice	whisper	stress	scientist	skunk
asc <u>e</u> nd	scent	desc <u>e</u> nd	sceptre	loose
raffle	moose	spruce	gristle	stitch

Unit 18 /l/

lunch	well	doll	ankle	apple
metal	pencil	camel	model	petrol
little	thimble	petrel	rebel	lips
silk	whelk	pupil	trouble	dribble
gerbil	wrinkle	fallen	meddle	pillow
mellow	paddle	huddle	fellow	pail
whale	trowel	billing	bramble	pedal
petal	rifle	well	whistle	hospital
castle	tunnel	bristle	magical	travel
kettle	global	vowel	muddle	central

burial	squirrel	willow	signal	handle
settle	cellar	rival	sandal	mammal
Unit 19 /or/ (First spellings)				
born	horse	straw	crawl	all
warm	August	cause	also	tall
talk	autumn	war	stalk	jaw
draw	walk	dwarf	ball	flaunt
fraud	fawn	gaunt	gorse	horse
paw	jaunt	lawn	launch	lord
malt	north	pawn	prawn	porch
stall	thwart	vault	waltz	warmth
wart	wall	ward	sprawl	scrawl
Unit 20 /air/				
chair	pair	share	bear	wear
there	where	their	snare	bear
bare	cairn	chair	dare	flair
hare	hair	pair	pear	rare
stair	swear	there	where	square
mare	lair	scare	theirs	share
prayer	mayor			

Unit 21 /ue/

Many of these words are homophones. They are probably best taught separately in the context of a sentence or longer text.

We have put /ue/ into one category even though we are talking about two sounds here. However, it is no more problematical to teach than < x >, which also represents two sounds.

due	dew	<u>ewe</u>	n <u>u</u> isance	f <u>u</u> el
cue	q <u>ue</u> ue	f <u>ew</u>	ph <u>ew</u>	k <u>ne</u> w
new	cu <u>b</u> e	h <u>ew</u>	h <u>ue</u>	h <u>u</u> ge
due	d <u>u</u> al	m <u>ew</u>	m <u>u</u> le	m <u>u</u> cous
mutate	mutilate	p <u>ew</u>	<u>u</u> se	t <u>u</u> ba
n <u>eu</u> ron	n <u>u</u> ance	n <u>eu</u> tral	n <u>eu</u> rone	n <u>u</u> meral
n <u>eu</u> rotic	n <u>u</u> trient	m <u>ue</u> sli	m <u>u</u> sic	f <u>u</u> gitive
t <u>u</u> ber	<u>vi</u> ew	<u>u</u> nique	<u>u</u> nit	<u>u</u> sage
<u>u</u> surp	<u>u</u> sual	Ukraine	p <u>ne</u> umonia	p <u>ne</u> umatic

Unit 23 /oy/

boil	choice	coin	hoist	joint
joist	loyal	moist	noise	oil
point	royal	soil	toy	spoil
boy	voice	soy	void	groin
joy	groyne	coy	foil	<u>bu</u> oy*

*buoy. We've coded the /b/ as < bu > compare this with < gu > for /g/ spellings.

Unit 24 /ar/				
arch	are	barge	father	heart
scarf	h <u>a</u> lf	march	calf	card
hearth	starve	halve	large	palm
calm	spark	psalm	v <u>a</u> se	yard
hurrah <u>u</u>	qu <u>a</u> lm	gnarl	Mars	balm
su <u>a</u> ve	se <u>r</u> geant	khaki	cigar	parcel
In many of English the following words will be pronounced as /ar/. In others, the pronunciation will be /a/.				
draught	chance	laugh	mask	bath
brass	raft	nasty	France	chant
class	drastic	glance	plastic	Iran
Unit 25 /o/				
blob	bronze	crock	flock	golf
lodge	knob	jolt	knock	knot
mosque	swab	otter	swan	opera
opt	toffee	wash	sloppy	mossy
wasp	trot	swamp	tonsil	wallow
nostril	swallow	swap	hovel	squad
quad	quality	quantity	hostel	what
want	scoff	watch	gospel	wand
rostrum	squat	rhombus	wan	y <u>a</u> cht